

Basic Oxygen Furnace Safety Lining / Taphole / Lip Casting

SAFETY LINING

The safety lining in the BOF / Q-BOP is typically tasked to perform a single campaign potentially coving many years. Most shops utilize a single 9" safety bottom using skews in the knuckle or radial transition area of the bottom to the barrel. The barrel safety lining is usually 9" in thickness. Cone safety linings can be 6-9" in total thickness using standard key shapes or special parallelogram shapes to provide better fit. Mortar is generally used in laying the bottom safety lining and skews, but bricks in all other areas are usually laid dry.

Safety Lining			
Section	Brick	Mortar	
Bottom	Perecon	Permanente Mortar	
Knuckle	Oxiline H	Permanente Mortar	
Barrel	Oxiline H / Oxiline B / Nuline R5	Permanente Mortar	
Cone	Oxiline H / Oxiline B / Nuline R5	Permanente Mortar	

TAPHOLE

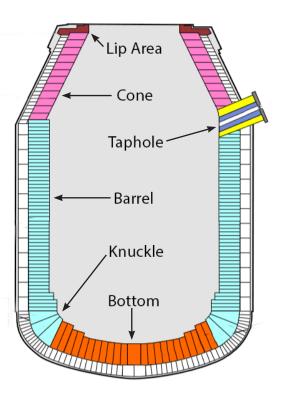
RESCO promotes the concept of epoxied/core drilled tapholes. Placement of an isopressed taphole (also available from RESCO) in this drilled opening results in excellent long-term integrity and freedom from steel penetration. This concept also speeds up the reline process by 4 hours or more and eliminates the need to handle large, heavy pieces and placing them in the proper alignment

LIP CASTING

This area of the vessel can be either rammed or gunned once brickwork has been completed. If rammed, RESCO's Rescoram 85S can be used.

OXILINE B
NULINE 15-96
NULINE R 20 A
RESCORAM 85S
NULINE 12 XF
NULINE 3-99
PERECON
METALKASED FEATURE
PERMANENTE MORTAR

OXILINE H



Basic Oxygen Furnace Work Lining

WORKING LINING

The working lining must be designed to provide exceptional integrity for the life of the vessel usually ranging from many months to many years. This design must also be balanced so that uniform wear can be achieved and gunning maintenance kept to a minimum. Overall cost per ton is kept in mind in putting an entire package together. Bottom construction can range from a combination of keys, a single key-wedge, to the currently popular concentric ring design. Knuckle construction can run from simple keys laid horizontally, to precut wedge shapes, to key-arch-wedge shapes called radial knuckle skews that make the transition from the bottom to the barrel using single shapes in consecutive courses. Barrels usually consist of standard keys in lengths from 21"-33". Cone shapes can be standard keys to special parallelogram shapes. Tapholes can consist of special shapes or the concept of core drilling can be used to create an opening capable of having a taphole sleeve inserted and gunned around.

Working Lining			
Section	Section Brick Ram		
Bottom			
Non-Severe	Nuline R5		
Moderately Severe	Nuline 15-96	Rescoram 85S	
Most Severe	Nuline 12 XF		
Knuckle and Barrel			
Non-Severe	Nuline R 20 A / Nuline 15-96		
Moderately Severe	Nuline 12XWB	Rescoram 85S	
Most Severe	Nuline 12XF/ Nuline 3-99	ıline 3-99	
Cone			
Non-Severe	Nuline 36-95		
Moderately Severe	Nuline 15-96 Rescoram 85S		
Most Severe	Nuline 12XWB / Nuline 12 XF		
Lip Area		Rescoram 85S	

Basic Oxygen Furnace

OXILINE B
NULINE 15-96
NULINE R 20 A
RESCORAM 85S
NULINE 12 XF
NULINE 3-99
PERECON
METALKASED
FEATURE
PERMANENTE
MORTAR

OXILINE H

BRAND DESCRIPTIONS

OXILINE H	a burned high purity/high strength composition that offers very high strength as well as complete freedom from concerns for oxidation.
OXILINE B	a burned, tar-impregnated high purity/high strength composition that offers very high strength as well as complete freedom from concerns for oxidation.
NULINE 15-96	a mid-level magnesite carbon product containing high purity sintered MgO and graphite and a dual metals addition.
NULINE R 20 A	a mid-level magnesite carbon composition containing a metal addition for oxidation resistance and strength enhancement
RESCORAM 85S	an 85% alumina, phos-bonded plastic material.
NULINE 12 XF	a premium magnesite carbon composition containing very high purity fused MgO and graphite and a dual metals addition for exceptional oxidation resistance and strength enhancement.
Nuline 12XWB	a premium magnesite carbon composition containing a combination of sintered and fused MgO, graphite and a dual metals addition for exceptional oxidation resistance and strength enhancement.
NULINE 3-99	a premium magnesite carbon product containing very high purity fused MgO and graphite and having significant dual metals additions providing the ultimate oxidation and strength enhancement.
PERECON	a burned 95% magnesia class brick that contains a special additive to achieve improved hydration resistance.
METALKASED FEATURE	This feature consists of gluing 22 gauge steel to four sides of any brick shape. This provides enhanced brick-to-brick bonding as well as providing thermal expansion relief to the entire lining.
PERMANENTE MORTAR	a dry magnesite, air setting mortar.



